Official Publication of the Paper Money Collectors of Michigan

# The Ray Hicker

**VOLUME XL, NUMBER 3** 

July, August, September 2005





### Money Collectors.

**Owed money? Stock market losses?** 

Send a short letter or e-mail us. We might be interested in associating with a local attorney on your case. We might be able to refer you to an Attorney licensed in your State. There are deadlines that apply to filing cases. If you decide to begin looking for counsel, we'd consider it a privilege to be considered. We share a hobby. Maybe we can share some money.

Andrew R. Korn, Esq. PMCM No. 3574

Admitted to practice in Texas only.
Board Certified Civil-Appellate Law, Texas Board of Legal Specialization.
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# OFFICIAL PUBLICATION OF THE PAPER MONEY COLLECTORS OF MICHIGAN

Volume XL

July-September 2005

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2004-05 Officers of the PMCM
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CLOSING DATES FOR COPY AND ADS -- The 15th of January, April, July and October. Address mail to the EDITOR.

2005 Membership dues, if not paid, are due now. Please remit promptly and direct all dues and business correspondence concerning PMCM to: Robert Thiel, PO Box 163, Victor NY 14565

ADVERTISING	1 ISSÚE	4 ISSUES
BACK COVER	\$30.00	\$27.00 Each
INSIDE COVERS	27.00	24.50 "
FULL PAGE	22.50	20.00 "
1/2 PAGE	12.00	10.00 "
1/4 PAGE	6.50	5.00 "
1/8 PAGE	3.50	2.75 "

#### TREASURER'S REPORT BY ROBERT THIEL # 1686

FIDELITY	INVESTMENTS	
03-04-05	423.405 shares @ 52.68	\$22,309.21
06-14-05	424.991 shares @ 51.67	21,959.28
08-18-05	sold 22.714 shares @52.83=\$1	,200
08-18-05	404.018 shares @ 52.83	21,344.27

#### CHECKING ACCOUNT

05-01 Balance Canandai	.gua NB	538.28
Dues	\$88.00	)
08-17-05 Withdrew from	Fidelity 1200.00	
Mailing Rag P	ickers 16.15	
July-Sep Rag	Picker 1100.00	

08-23-05 Balance Canandaigua Nat. Bank \$710.13

23 new members in 2005 37 members have not paid 05 dues DECEASED: no members this issue...but we note the passing of John Jay Ford Jr, the legendary New York Dealer who passed away recently. His holdings are being auctioned by Stack's and have included breath-taking items...bringing \$35 million already, with the sales not yet finished. Of particular interest to me has been the depth of truly RARE material...awesome. Also we note the passing of Don Kagin of Des Moines, Iowa, a paper money guy since the 1930's. Don was always a pleasure to talk with at shows and he handled some of the most important rarieties...coins and paper.

Location Number Sponsor

#### NEW MEMBERS/REINSTATEMENTS:

Name

Manie	Docacton	Malimer	phoneor
Russell Siert	Hudson, OH	3613	F.Clark
Joe Caravella	Las Vegas NV	3614	H.Glover
Eugene Kierski	Peru, IL	3615	C.Forman
Jackie Cardwell	Callahan FL	3616	B.Thiel
Lewis Revels	Chattanooga TN	3617	B.Thiel
William D. Haydon	IndianapolisIN	3618	F.Clark
Richardson Jacobson	Concord CA	3619	B.Thiel
Edward Hardy	Gloucester MA		
William H. Nelson	Birmingham AL		F.Clark
John Eckenrod	Miami Beach FL	3623	F.Clark
Editors Notes: As I	write this, the	e Centra	al States
Fall Dearborn Show	is history. A	A good	time was
had, fair attendance			
in the area of La	rge Size type,	and	paper in
general. I purchas			
didn't see a lot			
boughteven if I h			
continue to see ri			
remains scarce. De	_		
State Showit will			
electing a new Club			
stepping down after	<del>-</del>	ot of se	ervice to
the Clubthank you	<u>-</u>		
Put an exhibit to			_
attend the meeting	ac well he cel	ectina	a winner

attend the meeting as we'll be selecting a winner to attend the ANA Summer Seminar. For qualifications...review your earlier Rag Pickers.

Our Cover: this month, I couldn't resist showing one of my auction acquisitions from the Spring CSNS Show in St. Louis. It is a Proof tete-beche (Head to Toe)pair of 5<sup>th</sup> issue 25 cent Fractional Currency backs. It was printed in this fashion to prevent inverts. It is the highlight of my collection. President's Column: I saw Wally at the Fall CSNS Show in Dearborn. He was busy at his table, but we got a chance to visit briefly. He's looking forward to the Fall show at Dearborn. Let's make sure we have a great attendance as we elect a new roster of officer's and thank Wally for Twenty years of service.



Hopefully our new leadership will be as polished and professional as that provided by Dr. Lee! Club News: As usual the Currency Club of Chester County continues to lead the way in successful club operations. They are now planning their Christmas party which will be held at a member's home along with an auction...their latest club newsletter is full of items on a WWI Texas outfit, the 90th Texas-Oklahoma...the article is illustrated with money the unit issued at a Circus/Fair the unit sponsored during occupation duty in 1919..and some very attractive baggage tags illustrated with cigarette smoking Cowboy and a Native American. You Texans, et al would appreciate this article...perhaps I can prevail on their editor to email me the article with the illustrations??? COMING ATTRACTIONS: as always, Thanksgiving weekend, at the Dearborn Hyatt, Michigan State's Fall Show..complete with PMCM meetings and lots of paper money to Michi-gander at. August, 2007 ANA in Milwaukee, a Great city by a Great Lake. Central States 2006 Spring Show, Columbus, April 28-31,

last week-end in April. CSNS Spring Show, St. Louis, May 3-6. The 2006 ANA will be in Denver CO.

#### WANT ADS

A History of Bermuda & It's Paper Money, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition is only \$50 to PMCM members, add your membership #. Dr. Nelson Page Aspen, 420 Owen Road, West Chester PA. 19380-4321 PMCM# 1228.

Wanted: 1934A Mule \$10 HA;1950B \$10 HA in any grade, but will pay premium for C.U.; Also wanted are MO and AR Nationals and Obsoletes, in particular charter 3's 4611, 7494, 11320, 10004. Scott Barnes, POB 35127, Tulsa, OK 74155. PMCM#3557.

Wisconsin Nationals and Obsoletes wanted. Also items from Green Bay area, please write: Roger Bohn 1345 Ponderosa Ave, Green Bay WI 54313. #3217

WANTED: \$1.00 Crisp Un-circulated 1928 to 2003A with the serial number ending with #25. Send your price wanted to: Allen Camacho, PO Box 526, Keno, OR 97627-0526.PMCM #2073 Temporarily off line, I HAVE MOVED note change of address.

Joe Caravella, 3096 Westfield, Las Vegas NV, 89121 wants to trade FRN's

Editor's note:...I am considering reworking the FRN Trader's list. Since FRN's go anywhere now, and not especially to their designated District, I want to publish an alphabetical list of traders. It will take up less space and be much more simple...if you're interested send me the yellow ad slip included with your Rag Picker...Unlike regular want-ads, I'll continue to publish the list without a new ad renewal every issue.

Join the Society of Paper Money Collectors, \$24 write F. Clark, PO Box 117060, Carrollton TX 75011.

Join the Fractional Currency Collectors Board: New membership \$15. \$22 with Simplified book on Fractional's, \$30 with simplified book plus Encyclopedia by Friedberg: Write Brandimore at my address in the front.

Hi! I collect published Histories of National Banks! If you know of any recent publications, I'd really appreciate a Heads-up, Thanks Bob Cochran PO Box 1085, Florissant MO 63031. Corrected email address: <a href="mailto:spmclm69@cs.com">spmclm69@cs.com</a> 5<sup>th</sup> digit is a l as in lower, not a l as in 1,2,3.

Assorted 2001 and 2003 Zero start \$1FRNs for salealso Gem 81A(k\*) and 85(H\*) rdob745@sbcglobal.net Ronald Dobbins, 745 Villa Rd, apt. 145, Springfield, OH 45503-1396.

Block collector seeking current and subsequent series \$FRNs, CU only. Have older series and current notes to trade. Please write first. Fred G Daggett, Maj USAR ret. 5315 Randolph Rd, Amarillo TX 79106-5131

Wanted: CU Stars from 30's-50's-60's; also Autograph notes. Will buy/swap Eckenrod, 1840 James Ave., #15, Miami Beach, FL 333139, PMCM#3623

Brand New Friedberg U.S. Currency Cat. 17<sup>th</sup> ed. Lists, illustrates, prices all US Currency (large, small, fractional, encased) plus all confederate & Colonial. Save \$10. \$32.50 delivered. Joe Falater, 220 East Chicago Rd., Allen, MI 49227.

Hard to find. Criswell Confederate Paper money Catalog, hardbound, latest ed. Illustrated 350 pages, Standard Criswell numbers. \$35 delivered. Lawrence Falater, POB 81, Allen MI 49227. PMCM #21

CU 1976 #2 Notes, BB-BC-EB @ \$15 each. CU 1995 \$2 notes: FC-FD-FE-FF-FG-FH, \$12 each. Herbert L Glover, PO Box 8941, Trenton NJ 08690. PMCM#2179

Wanted: Small Size Michigan Nationals-L'Anse, Gladstone #14111, Type 2's and UP Michigan. William Herzog wmherz@aol.com 2624 Whitemore Pl, Saginaw, MI 48602. PMCM#3137.

Wanted: C.U \$1 FRN 1988A IA-fw and KA dc. John C. Johnson, HC3 box 593-F Payson, AZ 85541. Phone: 928-8305. Or 602-957-3191. PMCM #3124

Financial Paper collector will buy, sell or trade any paper from any USA town named: Wausau, Wausa, Warsaw or Poland. Terence Kafka, 885 Spring Rd, Mosinee, WI 54455. PMCM#3383.

Help:!! Wanted for my 1988A FRN block/run set. Five to go, out of 2,368 runs. Need FC run15, FM run 2, HA run 8, IE ruin 7 and LC run 3. Will replace your note with CU + bonus. 88A Man. Henry Krolikowsky, 421 Keota Lane, Loudon TN 37774.

Ed. note...for heaven's sake...HELP THIS MAN!

Wanted: National Bank notes, Durant, Oklahoma, Charter #'s 5129-5590-6928-10538-13018-14005) Andy Korn, 4221 Avondale Ave. Dallas TX 75219. 214-521-8800 Akorn@kbdtexas.com PMCM#3574

National Bank Note souvenir Cards: Lakehurst, Lakewood, Toms river NJ. \$3 each, all three, \$7, includes postage. Jim Majors, 65-16th Street, toms river, NJ 08753.

Wanted-all currency with serial numbers containing only 0's and 2's, especially radars and repeaters. Will buy or trade. Robert McGowan III PA, 909 E Court St. Janesville, WI 53545. PMCM#3439

Wanted to buy: Wisconsin nationals, especially if Kelly lists < 10 reported. Scarce WI charter #'s available for possible trades. Lg & Sm 608-553-5516, bobmcl@chorus.net please contact me anytime. Thank you! Bob McNeil, PO Box 301, Dodgeville, WI 53533. PMCM#3409

Wanted: \$1 FRN's ending in \$007" 1999-2003. Will trade or Buy. Send to: Marvin Mericle, PO Box 26 Prairie Creek, IN 47869. PMCM#3173.

Wanted: New York and Washington D.C. Banking Histories. Mr. Alan Scott Palm, apt. 201 G Street, SW, Washington, D.C. 20024-3114.

Wanted: Large size NBN's on Camden, Ohio; Dayton, Ohio (winters NB) Richmond, Indiana. Seeking grades of EF to AU. Call 937-273-3165, or email; buckshot198@webtv.net Gary G Pheanis, POB 198, Eldorado, Ohio 45321.

WEB notes: Buying & Trading. Send serial #, block, Plate combo and price list. email at <a href="mailto:simpson\_s@bellsouth.net">simpson\_s@bellsouth.net</a> Scott Simpson, 7180 SW, 6<sup>th</sup> Street, Plantation, FL 33317. PMCM# 3321

Ohio Obsolete book, \$60. Indiana or Maine Obsoletes book, \$28, including shipping. Phone 330-456-8519. George Springer, 2427 Ninth, SW Canton, Ohio 44710.

Wanted: 1930's Depression Scrip notes. Any state. <u>Jstone9352@aol.com</u> John Stone, 3007 Andrew Ave., Lansing, MI 48906. PMCM #2284.

Catalog 2005 now available.(over 800 selections) \$1, \$5, \$10 SC's; Hawaii, N Africa, \$1,\$2,\$5,\$100 USNs, Many low and special Serial numbers. Experimentals' Error's, Stars, Rare and Type notes. Some Lg and Nationals. Please send \$3. Graeme M Ton Jr. 203 47<sup>th</sup> Street, Gulfport, MS 39507. PMCM# 1593.

Wanted: New Hampshire Nationals, especially if Kelly lists <10 reported. Large and Small. Send photocopies with net price. Email dsundman@littletoncoin.com David Sundman C/O LCC 1309 Mt Eustis RD, Littleton, NH 03561-3735.

Wanted: Ohio NBN's Bowling Green, Mendon, Kalida, Leipsic, Pitsburg, Bradford, Baltimore, Loudonville, Butler, West Liberty, Millersburg, Elmore, Buckeye City, Any scarce Ohio. Want Lowell, Michigan NBN. Lowell Yoder POB 444 Holland, O H 4 3 5 2 8 . 4 1 9 - 8 6 5 - 5 1 1 5 . Lordblessyou@yodermachinery.com

Editor's Note: Please send renewal's to assure your ad runs. Normally I drop an ad after one issue if there is not another yellow slip. Thanks

#### BEP REPORT

#### April, 2005

\$1 fw	2003S	B38 4	100 0	001D 001F 001G 001G	B96 B25	000	000D 000F 000G 000G	70,400,000 57,600,000 25,600,000 57,600,000
fw		K00 (	000	001H	K32	000	000H	32,000,000
fw				001M 001N			000M 000N	38,400,000
\$5fw fw	2003N	DG64 DK51	000	001A 001A		600 000		25,600,000 44,800,000
10fw fw fw	2003N	DF19 DG83 DG00	200 200 000	001B 001A 001B	DG96	400 000 800	000A	19,200,000 12,800,000 44,800,000
\$20	2004G	EB25 EC64 EC00	600 000 000	001K 001F 001G	EB96 EC96 EC38	000 000 400	000F	70,400,000 32,000,000 38,400,000
fw fw		EL51 EL00	200	001F 001G	EL96 EL64	000		44,800,000 64,000,000

\$100 2003N		DF67 200 000B DG80 000 000A	22,400,000 44,800,000			
	MAY,	2005				
\$1 2003S fw 2003SA fw fw	B00 000 001A	A44 800 000A B57 600 000A J76 800 000A K12 800 000A L57 600 000A	44,800,000 57,600,000 76,800,000 12,800,000 57,600,000			
\$5 2003N		DF32 000 000B DG96 000 000A DG25 600 000B	32,000,000 6,400,000 25,600,000			
10fw 2003N fw		DG51 200 000B DI12 800 000A	6,400,000 6,400,000			
\$20 2004G  fw fw fw fw fw fw fw	EL64 000 001G EL00 000 001H	EH32,000,000B GK89 600 000A EL96 000 000G	25,600,000 12,800,000 51,200,000 38,400,000 6,400,000 32,000,000 89,600,000 32,000,000 96,000,000 32,000,000			
\$100 2003N		DH38 400 000A DI16 000 000A DJ38 400 000A	22,400,000 9,600,000 22,400,000			
STARS						
\$1 2003SA	B00 000 001*	B00 320 000*	320,000			
\$5 2003N	DG03 200 001*	DG03 520 000*	320,000			
\$20 2004G	EB00 000 001*	EB00 320 000*	320,000			

#### JUNE 2005

\$1  fw fw fw fw fw	20038	B57 B00 F00 J76 J00 L57 L00	600 000 000 800 000 600 000	001A 001B 001A 001A 001B 001A	B96 000 000A B44 800 000B F70 400 000A J96 000 000A J32 000 000B L96 000 000A L25 600 000B	38,400,000 44,800,000 70,400,000 19,200,000 32,000,000 38,400,000 25,600,000
\$5 fw	2003N	DD32 DF32 DE57	000 000 600	000A 001B 001A	DD38 400 000A DF89 600 000B DE70 400 000A	6,400,000 57,600,000 12,800,000
\$20 fw fw fw fw fw	2004G	ED51 GE00 EF00 GH00 GJ00 GK89 GK00 GK00	200 000 000 000 000 600 000	001D 001A 001E 001A 001A 001B 001C	ED89 600 000D GE04 400 000A EF64 000 000E GH76 800 000A GJ25 600 000A GK96 000 000A GK96 000 000B GK06 400 000C	38,400,000 6,400,000 64,000,000 76,800,000 25,600,000 6,400,000 96,000,000 6,400,000
\$100	2003N	FK00 DL86	000		FK48 000 000A DL89 600 000A ARS	48,000,000 3,200,000
\$1 \$100	2003S 2003N	B09 6		001*		1,920,000 1,920,000
				Jt	JLY	
\$1 fw fw fw	2003SA	B44 B00 F70 F00 L25	800 000 400 000 600		F70 400 000F	51,200,000 25,600,000 25,600,000 70,400,000 57,600,000
\$5 fw	2003N	DA32 DC38 DD38 DB70	000 400 400 400	001A 001A		25,600,000 32,000,000 25,600,000 25,600,000

fw fw					A000 000A 800 000D	25,600,000 12,800,000
\$20 2004GA					•	57,600,000
	GE06	400	001A	GE83	200 000A	76,800,000
fw	GIOO	000	001A	GI12	A000 008	12,800,000
fw	GJ25	600	000A	GJ96	A000 000A	70,400,000
fw	GJ00	000	001B	GJ38	400,000B	38,400,000
100 2003NA	FL00	000	001A	FL48	A000 000A	48,000,000

#### STARS

10fw 2004GA GL00 000 001\* GL00 128 000\* 128,000

#### Federal Reserve Exchange List:

Open to all paid up PMCM members who would care to help fellow collectors, as well as themselves, exchange current FRN's. List chairman is Bob Aspiazu of St. Augustine, FL. I (the editor) apologize if I have left on or omitted persons in error. Please drop me a line if I have and I will correct it..or provide correct addresses.

- A. Boston: C/O PO Box 209, Georgetown, CT 06829. Tim King, 18 Broad cove Road, Cape Elizabeth, ME 0417.
- B. New York: Robert Thiel, PO Box 163, Victor NY 14564. Leon Silverman, 237 Mamoroneck Av, White Plains, NY 10605. Lawrence S Henry, PO Box 58, Conklin NY 13748-0058. Don Klein, Apt 3G, 136-05 Sanford Av, Flushing NY 11355-3113.
- C. Philadelphia: Herb Glover, PO Box 8941 Trenton, NJ 08650-0941.
- D. Cleveland: Joseph T Sobeck, 245 Roosevelt Ave. McKees Rocks, PA 15136. Richard D. Cook Jr., 15612 Rockside Rd, Maple Heights, OH 44137.

- E. Richmond: Larry W Booth (\$1-2-5) PO Box 12521, Roanoake, VA 24026. Ed Zegars, PO Box 952, Olney, MD 20830-0952.
- F. Atlanta: Robert Azpiazu, Jr. (\$1-5) PO Box 1565, St. Augustine, FL 32085. Lawrence, POBox 110262, Nashville, TN 372222-0262. W.D. Bruice, 8094 Attleboro, Dr. Jonesboro, GA 30238-2903. Anthony Vigliotta, 2406 Summerfield, Winter Park FL. 32792. Hal Ornoff, 2003 N Ocean Blvd. Apt 403, Boca Raton, FL 33431.
- G. Chicago: John R. Betts, 5205 E 140 S, La Grange, IN 46761. Thomas M Flynn, East 12<sup>th</sup> St., Dubuque, IA 52001. Martin E Vink, PO Box 106, holland IL 60473. Ronald Dobbins, 745 Villa Road #145, Springfield, OH 45503-1398
- H. St. Louis: Michael A Crab, PO Box 17871, Memphis, TN 38117. Scott Barnes, 4753 S. Harvard, Tulsa, OK, 74135. 10's and 20's only.
- I. Minneapolis: Vacant
- J. Kansas City: Daryl Crotts, PO Box 780359, Wichita, KA 67278-0359.
- K. Dallas: Bobby G Rogersy, 1722 Westmar Street, San Antonio, TX 78227.
- L. San Francisco: John C. Johnson, 1901 Missouri, #108, Phoenix, AZ 85016. Joe Caravella, 3096 Westfield, Las Vegas NV 89121

#### How I Spent My Summer Vacation

by William Brandimore

On Saturday, June 25<sup>th</sup>, 2005, armed with my Scholarship from the Michigan State Numismatic

Society, I and a friend from Wausau, Myles Fenske, embarked on a wonderful adventure to Colorado Springs and an ANA Summer Seminar. It was great...from our warm welcome at the airport and a special bus ride to Colorado College, the venue for the seminar, as well as lodging and meals right through to an early morning departure the following Friday on the bus back to the airport.

We were welcomed by ANA Outreach Developer Gail Baker...and what a ball of energy she was. She set a fast pace and we found ourselves struggling at times to keep up. Gail was there early...as in the 4:00 AM departure to the airport on our last day, and late, keeping tabs on the evening Bull Sessions (actually very well done presentations on various numismatic subjects.) These ranged from masterful by Peter Huntoon, on ...what else, Nationals...to the exotic, as in Condor Tokens or Numismatic Glassware. Gail was there to see us off for the night, as well as continual monitoring of young numismatists that were attending the Seminar as well as us old goats. Through it all she was polite, caring, organized, inspiring and just very, very capable and proficient...what an asset to the ANA.

Sunday we got a jump start on our regular classes. Myles and I had signed up for Introductory Coin Grading (I started hobby life as a coin collector and still enjoy Type Coins)...and with the aid of Mike Barone, Bill Fivatz and other luminaries in the grading world, we were treated to whirlwind sessions on grading. We looked at a lotttt of coins...in all conditions and only similar in that they were all U.S. We looked at Gold, early Copper, Silver, etc....I remember the thrill of finding a 1796 Bust Quarter in my hands...it was an AG3, but it was the first one I ever held in my hands...many rarities passed through our hands and some very high grades...like 67's and 68's. We almost got ho-hum about mundane Morgan Dollars that only graded MS65.

At lunch time we adjourned to the cafeteria of Colorado college where we found bounty and variety...good food for Breakfast, Lunch and Dinner and an excellent Banquet on Thursday night. I can't expound as well on cuisine as Cliff Mischler, but I thought of him as I reveled in the taste treats that we found on a regular basis.

Just down the street...a 5 minute walk, was the ANA Headquarters and Museum. This was fantastic. A real tribute to the folks at the ANA. A library was there for our use and everyone was extra helpful. I found all ANA personnel to be courteous, helpful and just plain Friendly. The highlight for me at the ANA Building was the Bass collection....stunning is the only world for eyeballing complete collections of Proof Trade dollars, Rare gold, the Number 1 Sheets of the \$1, \$2 and \$5 Educational notes, with a letter from the Treasury official who saved them for posterity and eventual enshrinement in the Bass Collection.

The real Treasures we mined, however, were the numerous friendships we formed. The atmosphere of the Seminar was one of collegiality and a sharing of knowledge...whether it came from an expert like Peter Huntoon, or another collector/participant in the EVENT. It really was an event....a potpourri of Numismatics. I'll be going back...it was to much fun not to be repeated

If you're interested...you need to be an ANA member...cost runs to about \$1,000...but that includes transportation, room, board and instruction...really a pretty economical vacation. A number of attendees had spouses with them. There were a number of outings, as well, that helped everyone have a fun time...both as a tourist and a numismatic adventurer.

One side trip that must be described was the ascent of a Cog Railroad to the 14,000 plus summit of Pikes Peak...probably worth the trip in its own right.

One way to get there is to apply for one of the numerous scholarships that are offered by a

variety of numismatic clubs...and/or...win a trip, as I did. My trip was the result of winning Best of Show at the Michigan State Numismatic Society Thanksgiving Show a few years back.

As I said, it was a great experience and, as Arnold Schwartzeneeger would say...'I'll be back!'

#### Prize winner's

This past year's (2004) Literary Awards, and \$Cash prizes go to the following recipients:

First Place...A Massachusetts Changeover Pair, by Bob Cochran...and \$100.

Second place...Modern Day collecting and Research, by Ed Zegers...and \$50

Third Place...Federal Reserve Note Potpourri, by Frank Clark...and \$25.

Thanks to you writers...write an article....maybe win a cash prize...maybe qualify for an ANA Summer Seminar Scholarship....give it a try!!!



#### \$10 REFUNDING CERTIFICATES OF 1879 By Frank Clark #2104

When I was first introduced to U.S. currency, one type of note in particular caught my attention - \$10 Refunding Certificates of 1879.

They were of an odd shape (6.5" X 3.5") and accrued interest. I found them to be very interesting, historical and different.

The Congressional Act of February 26, 1879 created this type of currency and all notes are dated April 1, 1879. The above act was passed to make government securities popular and within the pocketbook of the average citizen. They were convertible, with accrued interest, into 4 percent bonds when presented at the office of the Treasurer of the United States in sums of \$50.00 or multiples thereof. They were sold in limited amounts to individuals at post offices, but since they could be converted into the 4 percent bonds at a premium, bankers and others in some cities hired men to stand in line and purchase the This was fraud according to the law and where done the certificates. sale of the certificates were discontinued. This help get the Refunding Certificates in the hands of the general populace, but eventually most of the Refunding Certificates were held by national banks. The certificates were sold for only a brief period and the proceeds went to the U.S. Treasury.

The Act provided for only \$10 Refunding Certificates and they accrued interest at 4 percent per year indefinitely. These were their major benefits - a low denomination and indefinite interest. However, Congress curtailed the interest on these certificates as of July 1, 1907. As of this date, the interest alone amounted to \$11.30. The certificates are still legal tender today to the tune of \$21.30.

There were two types of Refunding Certificates. The first type

and required the endorsement of the owner in the presence of a witness on the back - payable to order. The second was a general certification that ten dollars had been deposited and required no endorsement - payable to bearer.

Both types have a portrait of Benjamin Franklin in the upper left corner of the face. This engraving is based on the painting by James Barton Longacre. Both have red Treasury seals, but the first type's seal has rays and the second type's seal is scalloped. Other face differences of the types are that the first type has a thin pommee cross used as a printer's embellishment mark at the end of the serial number and the second type has a much thicker formee cross for that purpose. Also, in the upper two corners, there are differences in the uses or non-uses of "X", "10" and "TEN". Both types have the signatures of Jas. Gilfillan, Treasurer of the United States and G.W. Scofield, Register of the Treasury.

The backs of the two types are entirely different with the first type's back being an assignment form for conversion of the certificate into a four percent bond. The second type's back shows a large "TEN" at upper center, plus an interest table (see illustration). Both backs are printed in black.

The first type is extremely rare. Only 5,850 were issued and only two notes are outstanding and they are known. They are:

A287 - Harry W. Bass, Jr. Research Foundation

A3793 - Bureau of the Public Debt, cancelled with two large corners missing.

The second type had 3,995,425 notes issued. Eight hundred thirteen are outstanding. There are over one hundred known serial numbers which

range from A500 - A3996892. This would indicate that there were more certificates printed than issued with some serial numbers being skipped.

Refunding Certificates are very popular with type collectors.

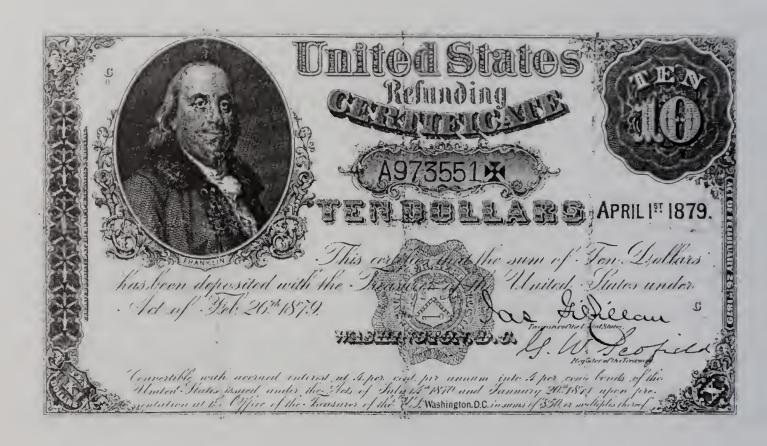
Circulated examples can be obtained in the \$900.00 - \$1200.00 range.

They are a worthwhile addition to any collection of paper money.

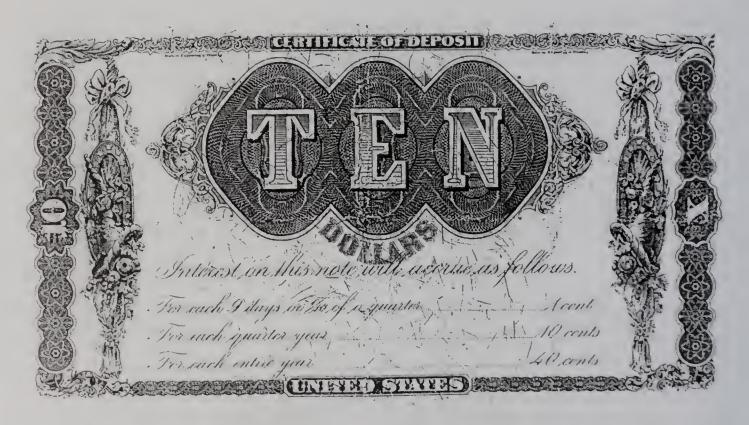
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Face of a \$10.00 Refunding Certificate with Benjamin Franklin's portrait.



Back of a \$10.00 Refunding Certificate showing the interest table.



## **Application for Membership Society of Paper Money Collectors**

Membership in SPMC is open to anyone interested in paper money and related collectibles. Three classes of membership are available: JUNIOR (ages 12-18), REGULAR, and LIFE. Junior and Regular dues are \$30 per year (payable with your application for membership in U.S. Funds). Joining Members residing in Canada or Mexico should add \$5 per year and those residing elsewhere in the world should add \$10 per year to partially cover increased postage and handling costs. Life membership is available for \$600 (\$700 for Canada and Mexico, \$800 elsewhere) and can be paid for in four installments, not to extend for more than twelve months from the original application. To join, fill out this page, or copy the form below, and sent it and the appropriate remittance to:



Frank Clark SPMC Membership Director P.O. Box 117060 Carrollton, TX 75011



Name: _				
Address		ox or Stree	t Address)	
	(City)	(State)	(Zip Code)	(Country)
Collectin	g Interest	(s):		
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			s old, the legal guard	ian should also sign)
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